<del>-S-E-C-R-E-</del>T

- K & T NOFORN 041150 Z SEP 85 VIA PRIVACY CHANNELS<<=

A : AMBASSADOR VERNON A . WALTERS , AMBASSADOR TO USUN AT AMERICAN<<= EMBASSY ROME 011 <<=

IMMEDIATE SECRETARY OF STATE<<= U: IMMEDIATE WHITE HOUSE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR MCFARLANE <<= IMMEDIATE USUN<<=

TES ONLY ADDRESSEES<

25X1

ON SEPT 3, I SAW POPE JOHN PAUL II FOR SOME FIFTY MINUTES <<= LONE AT CASTEL GANDOLFO . WE SPOKE IN ITALIAN . <<=

I BEGAN BY BRIEFING THE POPE ON MY TRIP COVERING JAPAN , KORBA , <<= HINA . INDIA AND PAKISTAN . HE THANKED ME FOR THE INFORMATION <<= NL SAID THAT THE CHINESE WERE STILL BEING VERY TOUGH ON THEIR <<= ELATIONSHIP WITH THE CATHOLIC CHURCH . THE ARCHBISHOP OF SHANGHAI<<= AU BEEN RELEASED BUT HAD NOT RENOUNCED HIS SPIRITAL ALLEGIANCE <<= O THE HULY SEE . <<=

HE WAS INTERESTED THAT THE CHINESE STILL OPPOSED THE<<= DMISSION OF SOUTH KOREA TO THE U . N . EVEN IF IT MEANT THE NORTH <<= CREANS COULD GET IN TOO . <<=

3 TOLD THE POPE THAT I FELT A CONSIDERABLY MORE FAVORABLE<<=</p> TTITUDE IN INDIA TOWARD THE U . S . THAN ON ANY PREVIOUS VISIT AND <<= HAT AN AGREEMENT WITH SKI LANKA ON THE TAMILS SEEMED QUITE CLOSE . <<=

I BRIEFED THE POPESSE A SOVIET EFFORTS IN THE FIELD OF ABM 'S ENDO AND EXO ATMOSPHERICKS MO ON LASER AND CHARGED PARTICLE BEAM WEAPONS . I POINTED OUT THAT<<= TEY HAD BEEN WORKING ON THESE FOR MANY YEARS AND IF THEY GOT<<= WERE FIRST THE WHOLE EQUILIBRIUM OF THE WORLD WOULD BE ENDANGERED . <<= E AGREED AND SAID THAT THE U . S . MUST NOT LET THEM GET THERE FIRST . <<= SAID WE WERE BEING SUBJECTED TO CRITICISM AND THE NON - ALIGNED<<= OULD PROBABLY ATTACK US FIERCELY FOR WORKING ON SDI WHILE THE <<= OVIET UNION WOULD ESCAPE CRITICISM . HE SAID THAT THE RADICALS <<= HTHE NON - ALIGNED GROUP SEEMED TO BE CALLING THE TUNE . I SAID<<= MAT THE SOVIETS HAD ALREADY TESTED SATELLITE KILLERS AND HAD<<= TREADY MILITARIZED SPACE . <<=

HE WAS FASCINNATED BY THE PICTURES AND COMMENTED THAT HE WAS<<= RATEFUL THAT WE PROVIDED THIS TYPE OF INFORMATION -90" THAT HE <<= OULD BETTER UNDERSTAND WHAT WAS AT STAKE . <<=

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2011/07/20 : CIA-RDP88B00443R001604260031-2

25X1

HE ASKED ABOUT THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LASERS AND CHARGED<<=
PARTICLE BEAM WEAPONS AND I EXPLAINED THESE . HE ALSO COMMENTED<<=
THAT THE KRASNOYASK PHASED ARRAY RADAR WAS SO DISTANT FROM THE SOVIET<<=
BORDERS THAT IT MUST BE IN VIOLATION OF SALT I . I SAID I BELIEVED<<=
IT WAS . HE WAS ALSO IMPRESSED BY THE PHOTO OF THE PUSHKIN<<=
INSTALLATION . I EMPHASIZED THAT WE FEARED THAT THE SOVIETS WERE<<=
WORKING ON THESE SYSTEMS TO DEVELOP A WAR FIGHTING AND BATTLE<<=
MANAGEMENT CAPABILITY . <<=

HAVE BRIEFED THE POPE SEVERAL TIMES BEFORE AND I HAVE <<= NEVER SEEN HIM THIS INTERESTED . <<=

HE THEN SAID "YOU MUST NEVER FORGET THE IMMENSE RESERVOIR OF<<=
HNTI - COMMUNISM AND REGARD FOR YOUR VALUES IN EASTERN EUROPE . THESE<<=
HEOPLE HAVE EXPERIENCED COMMUNISM IN THEIR LIVES AND KNOW THAT IT<<=
HS A FRAUD WITHOUT FUTURE . HE SAID THAT THE PEOPLES IN EASTERN<<=
HE SAID THAT THE PEOPLES IN EASTERN<<=
CORMUNISM . THEY KNOW IT DOES NOT WORK . <<=

T MENTIONED THAT GENERAL JARUZELSKI WAS REPORTEDLY COMING<<=
10 NEW YORK FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE POPE SAID , " HE IS THE<</br>
MAN OF THE RUSSIANS AND TOTALLY COMMITTED TO COMMUNISM. YOU<<=
CAN SEE HIM IF YOU FEEL THE NEED TO DO SO BUT YOU SHOULD KNOW<<=
WHO HE IS AND WHERE HE STANDS. " I WAS SURPRISED AT THE EMOTION<<=
WITH WHICH HE SPOKE , HE THEN WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE RUSSIANS<<=
WITH WHICH HE SPOKE , HE THEN WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE RUSSIANS<<=
WITH WHICH HE SPOKE , HE THEN WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE RUSSIANS</=
WITH WHICH HE SPOKE , HE THEN WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE RUSSIANS</=
WITH WHICH HE SPOKE , HE THEN WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE RUSSIANS</=
WITH WHICH HE SPOKE , HE THEN WENT ON THE SOVIET UNION AND</=
EVEN THOUGH IT IS A COLOSSAL FAILURE IN THE SOVIET UNION AND</>
UTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES . HE ADDED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALWAYS<<=
HAD A SHEEP - LIKE QUALITY OF GOING ALONG WITH WHATEVER THEIR<<=
HAD A SHEEP - LIKE QUALITY OF GOING ALONG WITH WHATEVER THEIR<<=
LEADERS DECIDE . I NOTED THAT THE MARQUIS OF CUSTINE WRITING<<=
IN 1839 HAD SAID THAT THERE WERE MANY ENSLAVED PEOPLES IN THE<</p>
JORLD BUT ONLY THE RUSSIANS SEEMED TO ENJOY IT . HE AGREED . <<=

THEN SPOKE OF LATIN AMERICA AND SAID THAT THE REASON THIS<=

HARE WAS SO IMPORTANT TO US AROSE FROM THE FACT THAT SINCE WW TI<<br/>
LAG PRIME OBJECTIVE OF SOVIET POLICY HAD BEEN TO DIVIDE THE U.S. <<=

JBO TO ALLIES BY POINTING OUT THAT THE U.S. WAS AN UNRELIABLE<<=

JBO HAD HAD HAILE SELASSIE AND IF IT WAS NOW DEMONSTRATED THAT THE</p>
JACK WAS INCAPABLE OF PREVENTING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SOVIET<<br/>
LILEST STATE IN THE HEART OF THE AMERICAS. THEN SOME OF OUR ALLIES<<br/>
MIGHT FEEL THAT THE TIME HAD COME TO MOVE TO ACCOMMODATE THE
JOUIE, UNION, OR WORSE STILL TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN NUCLEAR<<<br/>
CAPABILITY. <<=

SECRET SECRET

THE POPE THEN SAID \* OUTSIDE OF YOUR MORAL VALUES , THE MOST<=
PRECIOUS THING YOU HAVE IS YOUR CREDIBILITY . IT HAS KEPT THE<=
PEACE FOR MANY YEARS AND UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD YOU<>=
LOSE IT . THE GREAT PROBLEM IS THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE A SINGLE<>=
PLANETARY STRATEGY TO COMMUNIZE THE WORLD AND THEY HOLD TO IT . <<=
SOMETIMES YOU ( IME U . S .) SEEM TO HAVE A REGIONAL STRATEGY FOR <<=
DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE WORLD . YOU TOO MUST HAVE A PLANETARY STRATEGY <<=
TO COUNTER THEM SUCCESSFULLY . -- NEVER LOSE YOUR CREDIBILITY .\* I <<=
UNDERSTAND THAT CENTRAL AMERICA IS VITAL TO YOU .\* <<=

HE THEN THANKED ME FOR THE INFORMATION I BROUGHT HIM AND SAID<<= THIS HELPS TO<<= AS ALWAYS YOU HAVE ENLIGHTENED MY IGNORANCE . PREVENT ME FROM MAKING STATEMENTS I SHOULD NOT . " THE POPE THEN<<= NOTED THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM FIDEL CASTRO ABOUT THE <<= INDEBINESS OF THE THIRD WORLD NATIONS . I SAID THAT FOLLOWING<<= MY TALK WITH CARDINAL CASAROLI ON THIS SUBJECT , I WAS RECOMMENDING <<= TO WASHINGTON THAT WE SEND SOMEONE TO BRIEF THE VATICAN ON THIS<<= HE EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR THIS AS IT WOULD HELP GUIDE <<= HIS REPLY TO CASTRO . HE SPECULATED ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE <<= CHANGES IN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP . I SAID THAT THE REMOVAL OF <<= GROMYKO SEEMED TO MEAN THAT GORBACHEV WANTED TO CONTROL HIS<<= THE FACT THAT HE HAD MOVED SOME OF GROMYKO ' S<<= UWN FOREIGN POLICY . CLOSEST COLLABORATORS SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT THERE WOULD RE<<= CHANGES IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY . WHETHER FOR BETTER OR WORSE<<= THE POPE SAID THAT HIS ASSESSMENT WAS VERY <<= HE DID NOT YET KNOW . HE DID SPECULATE HOWEVER THAT SOMETHING MIGHT BE <<= HAPPENING BETWEEN GORBACHEV AND THE MILITARY . I SAID I HAD NO<<= INFORMATION ON THIS . <<=

HE SAID THAT HE HAD RECEIVED ME ALONE SO WE COULD TALK<<=
MORE FREELY AND EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR THE INFORMATION WE WERE<<=
MAKING AVAILABLE TO HIM . <<=

DECL UADRKK= S E C R E TKK=

.

ииии

25X1

09/17/85

SECRET

· 'T,

Page (001)

S	E.	C	ĸ	E	T	NOFORN	041150	Z	SEP	85	VIA	PRIVACY	CHANNELS<<=
---	----	---	---	---	---	--------	--------	---	-----	----	-----	---------	-------------

FM : AMBASSADOR VERNON A . WALTERS , AMBASSADOR TO USUN AT AMERICAN <= EMBASSY ROME 011 <<=

TO: IMMEDIATE SECRETARY OF STATE<<=
IMMEDIATE WHITE HOUSE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR MCFARLANE<<=
IMMEDIATE USUN<<=

EYES ONLY ADDRESSEES<<=

25X1

ON SEPT 3, I SAW POPE JOHN PAUL II FOR SOME FIFTY MINUTES<<= ALONE AT CASTEL GANDOLFO . WE SPOKE IN ITALIAN . <<=

I BEGAN BY BRIEFING THE POPE ON MY TRIP COVERING JAPAN . KOREA , <<= CHINA , INDIA AND PAKISTAN . HE THANKED ME FOR THE INFORMATION<<= AND SAID THAT THE CHINESE WERE STILL BEING VERY TOUGH ON THEIR<<= RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CATHOLIC CHURCH . THE ARCHBISHOP OF SHANGHAI<<= HAD BEEN RELEASED BUT HAD NOT RENOUNCED HIS SPIRITAL ALLEGIANCE<<= TO THE HOLY SEE . <<=

HE WAS INTERESTED THAT THE CHINESE STILL OPPOSED THE <<= ADMISSION OF SOUTH KOREA TO THE U . N . EVEN IF IT MEANT THE NORTH <<= KOREANS COULD GET IN TOO . <<=

I TOLD THE POPE THAT I FELT A CONSIDERABLY MORE FAVORABLE<<= ATTITUDE IN INDIA TOWARD THE U . S . THAN ON ANY PREVIOUS VISIT AND<<= THAT AN AGREEMENT WITH SRI LANKA ON THE TAMILS SEEMED QUITE CLOSE . <<=

I BRIEFED THE POPE<<=
ON SOVIET EFFORTS IN THE FIELD OF ABM 'S ENDO AND EXO ATMOSPHERIC<<=
AND ON LASER AND CHARGED PARTICLE BEAM WEAPONS . I POINTED OUT THAT<=
THEY HAD BEEN WORKING ON THESE FOR MANY YEARS AND IF THEY GOT<<=
THERE FIRST THE WHOLE EQUILIBRIUM OF THE WORLD WOULD BE ENDANGERED . <<=
HE AGREED AND SAID THAT THE U . S . MUST NOT LET THEM GET THERE FIRST . <<=
I SAID WE WERE BEING SUBJECTED TO CRITICISM AND THE NON - ALIGNED<<=
WOULD PROBABLY ATTACK US FIERCELY FOR WORKING ON SDI WHILE THE<<=
SOVIET UNION WOULD ESCAPE CRITICISM . HE SAID THAT THE RADICALS<<=
IN THE NON - ALIGNED GROUP SEEMED TO BE CALLING THE TUNE . I SAID<<=
THAT THE SOVIETS HAD ALREADY TESTED SATELLITE KILLERS AND HAD<<=
ALREADY MILITARIZED SPACE . <<=

HE WAS Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2011/07/20 : CIA-RDP88B00443R001604260031-2

25X1

COULD BETTER UNDERSTAND WHAT WAS AT STAKE . <<= Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2011/07/20 : CIA-RDP88B00443R001604260031-2

Page (001) 09/17/85 S E C R E T S E C R E T

09/17/85 Page (002)

HE ASKED ABOUT THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LASERS AND CHARGED<<=
PARTICLE BEAM WEAPONS AND I EXPLAINED THESE . HE ALSO COMMENTED<<=
THAT THE KRASNOYASK PHASED ARRAY RADAR WAS SO DISTANT FROM THE SOVIET<<=
BORDERS THAT IT MUST BE IN VIOLATION OF SALT I . I SAID I BELIEVED<<=
IT WAS . HE WAS ALSO IMPRESSED BY THE PHOTO OF THE PUSHKIN<<=
INSTALLATION . I EMPHASIZED THAT WE FEARED THAT THE SOVIETS WERE<<=
WORKING ON THESE SYSTEMS TO DEVELOP A WAR FIGHTING AND BATTLE<<=
MANAGEMENT CAPABILITY . <<=

THE POPE THEN SAID THAT THE U . S . CREDIBILITY AND SCIENTIFIC<<=
LEAD HAD KEPT PEACE SINCE WORLD WAR II AND THAT THE U . S . MUST<<=
RETAIN IT . I SAID THAT WE WOULD , BUT THE FINANCIAL BURDEN ON US<<=
WAS VERY GREAT . WE WOULD RELY ON THE CREATIVE GENIUS OF A FREE<<=
SOCIETY TO GIVE US THE TECHNICAL MEANS OF KEEPING THAT SOCIETY<<=
FREE . HE COMMENTED \* AND IT HAS .\* <<=

I HAVE BRIEFED THE POPE SEVERAL TIMES BEFORE AND I HAVE <<= NEVER SEEN HIM THIS INTERESTED . <<=

HE THEN SAID \* YOU MUST NEVER FORGET THE IMMENSE RESERVOIR OF<<=
ANTI - COMMUNISM AND REGARD FOR YOUR VALUES IN EASTERN EUROPE . THESE<<=
PEOPLE HAVE EXPERIENCED COMMUNISM IN THEIR LIVES AND KNOW THAT IT<<=
IS A FRAUD WITHOUT FUTURE . HE SAID THAT THE PEOPLES IN EASTERN<<=
EUROPE , NOT JUST THE POLES WERE COMPLETELY DISSILUSIONED WITH<<=
COMMUNISM . THEY KNOW IT DOES NOT WORK . <<=

I MENTIONED THAT GENERAL JARUZELSKI WAS REPORTEDLY COMING<<=
TO NEW YORK FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY . THE POPE SAID , " HE IS THE<<=
MAN OF THE RUSSIANS AND TOTALLY COMMITTED TO COMMUNISM . YOU<>=
CAN SEE HIM IF YOU FEEL THE NEED TO DO SO BUT YOU SHOULD KNOW<>=
WHO HE IS AND WHERE HE STANDS ." I WAS SURPRISED AT THE EMOTION<>=
WITH WHICH HE SPOKE , HE THEN WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE RUSSIANS<>=
ARE OBSESSED WITH THE IDEA OF BRINGING COMMUNISM TO ALL COUNTRIES<>=
EVEN THOUGH IT IS A COLOSSAL FAILURE IN THE SOVIET UNION AND<>=
OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES . HE ADDED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALWAYS<>=
HAD A SHEEP - LIKE QUALITY OF GOING ALONG WITH WHATEVER THEIR<>=
LEADERS DECIDE . I NOTED THAT THE MARQUIS OF CUSTINE WRITING<>>
IN 1839 HAD SAID THAT THERE WERE MANY ENSLAVED PEOPLES IN THE<>=
WORLD BUT ONLY THE RUSSIANS SEEMED TO ENJOY IT . HE AGREED . <==

I THEN SPOKE OF LATIN AMERICA AND SAID THAT THE REASON THIS<<=
AREA WAS SO IMPORTANT TO US AROSE FROM THE FACT THAT SINCE WW II<<=
THE PRIME OBJECTIVE OF SOVIET POLICY HAD BEEN TO DIVIDE THE U . S . <<=
FROM ITS ALLIES BY POINTING OUT THAT THE U . S . WAS AN UNRELIABLE<<=
ALLY . NOTING THE FATE OF VIETNAM , LAOS , CAMBODIA , THE<<=
SHAH AND HAILE SELASSIE AND IF IT WAS NOW DEMONSTRATED THAT THE<<=
U . S . WAS INCAPABLE OF PREVENTING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SOVIET<<=
CLIENT STATE IN THE HEART OF THE AMERICAS . THEN SOME OF OUR ALLIES<<=
MIGHT FEEL THAT THE TIME HAD COME TO MOVE TO ACCOMMODATE THE<<=
SOVIET UNION , OR WORSE STILL TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN NUCLEAR<<=
CAPABILITY . <<=

THE POPE THEN SAID \* OUTSIDE OF YOUR MORAL VALUES , THE MOST<<=
PRECIOUS THING YOU HAVE IS YOUR CREDIBILITY . IT HAS KEPT THE<<=
PEACE FOR MANY YEARS AND UNITED NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD YOU<<=
LOSE IT . THE GREAT PROBLEM IS THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE SINGLE<<=
PLANETARY S Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2011/07/20 : CIA-RDP88B00443R001604260031-2

DIFFERENT Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2011/07/20 : CIA-RDP88B00443R001604260031-2

Page (002) 09/17/85

S E C R E T S E C R E T

09/17/85 Page (003)

HE THEN THANKED ME FOR THE INFORMATION I BROUGHT HIM AND SAID<<= AS ALWAYS YOU HAVE ENLIGHTENED MY IGNORANCE . THIS HELPS TO<<= PREVENT ME FROM MAKING STATEMENTS I SHOULD NOT .\* THE POPE THEN<<= NOTED THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM FIDEL CASTRO ABOUT THE <<= INDEBINESS OF THE THIRD WORLD NATIONS . I SAID THAT FOLLOWING<<= MY TALK WITH CARDINAL CASAROLI ON THIS SUBJECT , I WAS RECOMMENDING <<= TO WASHINGTON THAT WE SEND SOMEONE TO BRIEF THE VATICAN ON THIS<<= MATTER . HE EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR THIS AS IT WOULD HELP GUIDE <<= HIS REPLY TO CASTRO . HE SPECULATED ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE <<= CHANGES IN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP . I SAID THAT THE REMOVAL OF <<= GROMYKO SEEMED TO MEAN THAT GORBACHEV WANTED TO CONTROL HIS<<= OWN FOREIGN POLICY . THE FACT THAT HE HAD MOVED SOME OF GROMYKO ' S<<= CLOSEST COLLABORATORS SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT THERE WOULD BE <<= CHANGES IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY . WHETHER FOR BETTER OR WORSE <<= HE DID NOT YET KNOW . THE POPE SAID THAT HIS ASSESSMENT WAS VERY<<= HE DID SPECULATE HOWEVER THAT SOMETHING MIGHT BE<<= SIMILAR . HAPPENING BETWEEN GORBACHEV AND THE MILITARY . I SAID I HAD NO<<= INFORMATION ON THIS . <<=

HE SAID THAT HE HAD RECEIVED ME ALONE SO WE COULD TALK <<= More freely and expressed gratitude for the information we were <= making available to him . <<=

COMMENT: IN THE FIVE OR SIX TIMES I HAVE BRIEFED THE POPE<<=
I HAVE NEVER SEEN HIM AS INTERESTED BY THE BRIEFING NOR HAVE I<<=
EVER HEARD HIM SPEAK AS FRANKLY AS HE DID TODAY. I THINK HE<<=
NOW UNDERSTANDS CLEARLY WHY WE ARE WORKING ON SDI AND WHY<<=
CENTRAL AMERICA IS IMPORTANT TO US. ALTHOUGH OUR TALK WENT<<=
WELL BEYOND THE SCHEDULED 30 MINUTES, THIS TIME NO ONE CAME IN<<=
TO TRY AND SHORTEN THE TALK. I REGARD IT AS THE MOST POSITIVE<<=
TALK I HAVE EVER HAD WITH HIM AND A NEW ATMOSPHERE OF DIRECTNESS<<=
WAS PRESENT. <=

DECL OADR<<= S E C R E T<<=

BT<<= #0011 <<=

ииии